

2026年度大学院博士後期課程入学試験問題

研 究 科 名	科 目 名
経済学研究科 経済学専攻	ビジネス・エコノミクス①

How does policymaking impact on the workings of an economy and the business sector? East Asian economies are often classified as state-led economies with the government playing a prominent role in guiding or providing advisories to the private sector. What is the role of the government as a regulator?

政策立案は経済やビジネスセクターの仕組みにどのような影響を与えるのでしょうか？東アジアの経済は、政府が民間セクターへの指導や助言において重要な役割を果たしている国家主導型経済に分類されることが多いです。規制機関としての政府の役割とは何であるか論じなさい。

解答または解答例：

Sample Answer(s) or Outline:

Format B: Intent of Questions + Grading Points

(For essay-type or descriptive questions)

As it is Format B, there is no fixed answer structure for the questions.

Some possible suggested answers are (not comprehensive nor the only possible responses):

1st subsection on policymaking impact (non-comprehensive sample responses):

Examples:

- materials on industrial policies and its impact on guiding trade
- the political economy of lobbying and private-public sector interactions
- protectionism of emerging infant sectors within the domestic economy
- economic security and the protection of supply chains
- the regional and international political economic impact of regionalism, regional integration, supra-national commitments and free trade agreements (FTAs)

2nd subsection on the role of government as regulator:

Examples:

- fair competition policies and anti-monopoly laws
- punitive measures for domestic and foreign companies that flout the rules
- the actors and their intentionalities in dispensing equitable trade
- private sector compliance to regulations
- ensuring ethical and equitable behavior amongst companies in the private sector and other stakeholders

Evaluation Points for 1 and 2:

Evaluation.

---1000 word long response essay

CRITERIA FOR ESSAY GRADING

*Issues clearly identified?

- *clear and logical framework for organizing discussion?
- *linking of material between sections?
- *Argumentation and analysis?
- *Coherence?
- *Logically related answer?
- *sophisticated analysis?
- *new ideas and innovative thinking?
- *processing of information: relationship of facts or concepts?

出題意図：

purpose of Questions：

The purposes are:

- ===To evaluate the importance of business policies and framework for the private sector
- ===To analyze the concept and idea of fair competition in business activities
- ===To discuss the idea of a level playing field for multinationals, micronationals and SMEs
- ===To understand the workings of public-private sector interactions
- ===To argue the merits of fair and equitable trade for all players within the business/economic system